



APA 文献引用

APA 文献引用格式快解（第六版）。

- 美国心理学会文献引用使用“作者和日期”的引用格式。
- 详细请参考《美国心理协会刊物准则》（第六版）。
从大学图书馆目录上可以查找到索书号和所在位置。
- 当直接或者间接引用文献，文献来源必须注明作者名和出版年代。如果是直接引用，还必须注明文献所处位置，比如页码或者是段落号。

文中

直接引用 – 引用的文献要使用双引号并注明页码。

Samovar and Porter (1997) point out that "language involves attaching meaning to symbols" (p.188).
Alternatively, "Language involves attaching meaning to symbols" (Samovar & Porter, 1997, p.188).

间接引用/用自己的话重述或者改写 – 不需要双引号

Attaching meaning to symbols is considered to be the origin of written language (Samovar & Porter, 1997).

注意：改写时可以选择是否添加页码，但是包括了页码会更加有帮助（刊物准则，p. 171）。

二次文献的引文

As Hall (1977) asserts, "culture also defines boundaries of different groups" (as cited in Samovar & Porter, 1997, p. 14).

- 你需要在作业的结尾提供完整的参考文献清单，参考文献必须以作者姓氏的字母顺序来排列。

EXAMPLES OF REFERENCES BY TYPE

In a reference list	In-text citation
<p>1. Book with one author King, M. (2000). <i>Wrestling with the angel: A life of Janet Frame</i>. Auckland, New Zealand: Viking. <i>N.B. The first letter of the first word of the main title, subtitle and all proper nouns have capital letters.</i></p>	<p>(King, 2000) <i>or</i> King (2000) compares Frame ...</p>
<p>2. Book with two authors Dancey, C. P., & Reidy, J. (2004). <i>Statistics without maths for psychology: Using SPSS for Windows</i> (3rd ed.). Harlow, England: Pearson/Prentice Hall. <i>N.B. Before "&" between authors, do not forget to put a comma.</i></p>	<p>(Dancey & Reidy, 2004) <i>or</i> Dancey and Reidy (2004) said... <i>When paraphrasing in text, use and, not &.</i></p>
<p>3. Book with three to five authors (see Library APA referencing webpage for six or more authors) Krause, K.-L., Bochner, S., & Duchesne, S. (2006). <i>Educational psychology for learning and teaching</i> (2nd ed.). South Melbourne, Vic., Australia: Thomson. <i>N.B. Use & between authors' names, except when paraphrasing in text. When a work has three, four or five authors, cite all authors the first time, and in subsequent citations include only the first author followed by et al.</i></p>	<p>(Krause, Bochner, & Duchesne, 2006) <i>then</i> (Krause et al., 2006)</p>
<p>4. Book or report by a corporate author e.g. organisation, association, government department University of Waikato. (1967). <i>First hall of residence</i> (Information series No. 3). Hamilton, New Zealand: Author. <i>N.B. When the author and the publisher are the same, use Author in the publisher field.</i></p>	<p>(University of Waikato, 1967) <i>Some group authors may be abbreviated in subsequent citations if they are readily recognisable.</i></p>
<p>5. Book chapter in edited book Helber, L. E. (1995). Redeveloping mature resorts for new markets. In M. V. Conlin & T. Baum (Eds.), <i>Island tourism: Management principles and practice</i> (pp. 105-113). Chichester, England: John Wiley. <i>N.B. Include the page numbers of the chapter after the book title.</i></p>	<p>(Helber, 1995) <i>or</i> Helber (1995) compares luxury resorts ...</p>

<p>6. Conference paper online -(see Library APA referencing webpage for alternative formats) Bochner, S. (1996, November). <i>Mentoring in higher education: Issues to be addressed in developing a mentoring program</i>. Paper presented at the Australian Association for Research in Education Conference, Singapore. Retrieved from http://www.aare.edu.au/96pap/bochs96018.txt</p>	(Bochner, 1996) <i>or</i> According to Bochner (1996) ...
<p>7. Course handout/Lecture notes Salter, G. (2007). <i>Lecture 3: SPLS205-07A</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Hamilton, New Zealand: University of Waikato. <i>N.B. Put format in square brackets - e.g. [PowerPoint slides] [Lecture notes]</i></p>	(Salter, 2007)
<p>8. Film – (see Library APA referencing webpage for music and other media) Zhang, Y. (Producer/Director). (2000). <i>Not one less</i> [Motion picture]. China: Columbia Pictures. <i>N.B. For films, DVDs or videorecordings use [Motion picture] in square brackets. Give the country of origin and the name of the motion picture studio.</i></p>	(Zhang, 2000)
<p>9. Journal article – academic/scholarly (electronic version) with DOI (see also Library APA referencing webpage) Hohepa, M., Schofield, G., & Kolt, G. S. (2006). Physical activity: What do high school students think? <i>Journal of Adolescent Health, 39</i>(3), 328-336. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2005.12.024 <i>N.B. A capital letter is used for key words in the journal title. The journal title and volume number are italicised, followed by the issue number in brackets (not italicised).</i></p>	(Hohepa, Schofield, & Kolt, 2006) <i>then subsequently, if 3-5 authors</i> (Hohepa et al., 2006)
<p>10. Journal article – academic/scholarly (electronic version) with no DOI Harrison, B., & Papa, R. (2005). The development of an indigenous knowledge program in a New Zealand Maori-language immersion school. <i>Anthropology and Education Quarterly, 36</i>(1), 57-72. Retrieved from ProQuest Education Journals database. <i>N.B. Undergraduates: Give the name of the database. Researchers: Give the URL of the journal homepage. e.g. Retrieved from http://ucpressjournals.com/journal.asp?j=aeq</i></p>	(Harrison & Papa, 2005) <i>or</i> Harrison and Papa (2005) recommend ...
<p>11. Journal article - academic/scholarly (print version) Gibbs, M. (2005). The right to development and indigenous peoples: Lessons from New Zealand. <i>World Development, 33</i>(8), 1365-1378.</p>	(Gibbs, 2005) <i>or</i> Gibbs (2005) contradicts ...
<p>12. Journal article - academic/scholarly (Internet only – no print version) Snell, D., & Hodgetts, D. (n.d.). The psychology of heavy metal communities and white supremacy. <i>Te Kura Kete Aronui, 1</i>. Retrieved from http://www.waikato.ac.nz/wfass/tkka <i>N.B. (n.d.) = no date. For html version only, cite the paragraph number in text</i></p>	(Snell & Hodgetts, n.d.) <i>or</i> Snell and Hodgetts (n.d.) suggest "... (para. 3)
<p>13. Magazine article – popular/trade/general interest Goodwin, D. K. (2002, February 4). How I caused that story. <i>Time, 159</i>(5), 69. <i>N.B. Full date is used for weekly magazines; month and year for monthly magazines</i></p>	(Goodwin, 2002) <i>or</i> Goodwin (2002) defends ...
<p>14. Newspaper article – (Print version) Hartevelt, J. (2007, December 20). Boy racers. <i>The Press</i>, p. 3. <i>N.B. Include p. or pp. before the page number – for newspapers only, not magazines</i></p>	(Hartevelt, 2007)
<p>15. Newspaper article (Database like Newztext Plus) (also see Library referencing webpage for Internet version) Cumming, G. (2003, April 5). Cough that shook the world. <i>The New Zealand Herald</i>. Retrieved from Newztext Plus database.</p>	(Cumming, 2003)
<p>16. Newspaper article with no author Report casts shadow on biofuel crops. (2007, October 16). <i>Waikato Times</i>, p. 21. <i>N.B. Article title comes first. In the text, abbreviate title and use double quotation marks.</i></p>	("Report Casts Shadow," 2007)
<p>17. Personal Communication (letters, telephone conversations, emails, interviews) <i>N.B. No reference list entry as the information is not recoverable.</i></p>	(H. Clarke, personal communication, March 19, 2004)
<p>18. Thesis – Institutional or personal webpage - outside the US Dewstow, R. A. (2006). <i>Using the Internet to enhance teaching at the University of Waikato</i> (Master's thesis, University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand). Retrieved from http://researchcommons.waikato.ac.nz/handle/10289/2241</p>	(Dewstow, 2006) <i>or</i> Dewstow (2006) identified ...
<p>19. Webpages (When multiple webpages are referenced, reference the homepage) Statistics New Zealand. (2007). <i>New Zealand in profile 2007</i>. Retrieved from http://www.stats.govt.nz <i>N.B. Author (could be organisation), date (either date of publication or latest update), document title, date retrieved if contents are likely to change, URL</i></p>	(Statistics New Zealand, 2007)

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